

# Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-140.011.001  
(Family.Genus.Species)

DBT- Network Programme

## 1. Taxon:

Species: *Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl.

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar:

Hybrid:

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Desmodium striatum* (Thunb.) DC., *Hedysarum striatum* Thunb., *H. striatum* Murray, *Kummerovia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl., *Lespedeza striata* (Thunb.) Hook. & Arn., *Meibomia striata* (Thunb.) Kuntze, *Microlespedeza makinoi* Tanaka, *M. striata* (Thunb.) Makino

## 3. Systematic Position:

### APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Rosids
- Order: Fabales
- Family: Fabaceae Lindl.
- Genus: *Kummerowia* Schindl.
- Species: *K. striata* (Thunb.) Schindl.

### Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae  
Division: Phanerogamia  
Class: Dicotyledons  
Subclass: Polypetalae  
Series: Calyciflorae  
Cohors: Rosales Bercht. & J. Presl  
Ordo: Leguminosae Juss.  
Subordo: Papilionaceae Giseke  
Genus: *Kummerowia* Schindl.  
Species: *K. striata* (Thunb.) Schindl.

## 4. Distribution:

**Global:** Asia, North America and Pacific Ocean

**India:** Meghalaya

5. **Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:** Wild

## 6. Threat Status:

**IUCN:**

**BSI:**

7. **Habit and Habitat:** Herb; Sandy soils, streamsides, roadsides, grasslands

8. **Life Form:** Chamaephytes

9. **Economic Importance:** The whole plant is used medicinally as a diuretic, for reducing fever, and for treating diarrhea. It is also used for forage and green manure.

10. **Probable Progenitor of:**

**11. DNA**

C-value

Methodology

**12. Basic chromosome number(s):**

**13. Zygotic chromosome number(s):**  $2n=22^1$

**14. Gametic chromosome number(s):**

**15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):**

Image file

**16. Ploidy level:**

Image file

**17. Agametoploidy:**

**18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):**

**19. Genomic formula:**

**20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):**

**21. Somatic chromosomes:**

**Karyotype**

**Chromosome size**

**NOR chromosome(s)**

**Degree of asymmetry**

Image file

**22. Banding pattern(s):**

Image file

**23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:**

**In situ hybridization**

Image file

**Fluorescent in situ hybridization**

Image file

**24. Genomic in situ hybridization:**

Image file

**25. Linkage map:**

Image file

**26. Chromosome associations:**

**Female meiosis**

## **Male meiosis**

Image file

**27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:**

**28. Genetic diversity:**

**Chromosomal level**

Image file

**DNA level**

**29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):**